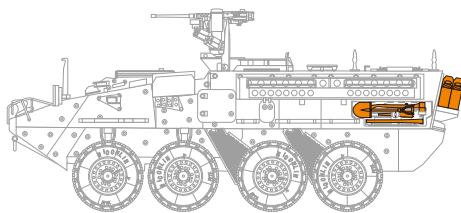


1/35 COMMON

PEA096



Stryker



OVM and water/fuel Cans for Stryker
П'Г's ЛМІТ НУНes, ЛНУНЧ

